

Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

## Regional perspectives





The Global Heart Failure Awareness Programme is supported by Novartis Pharma AG and SERVIER, in the form of an unrestricted educational grant.

# Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

Middle Eastern perspective

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King Saud University

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia



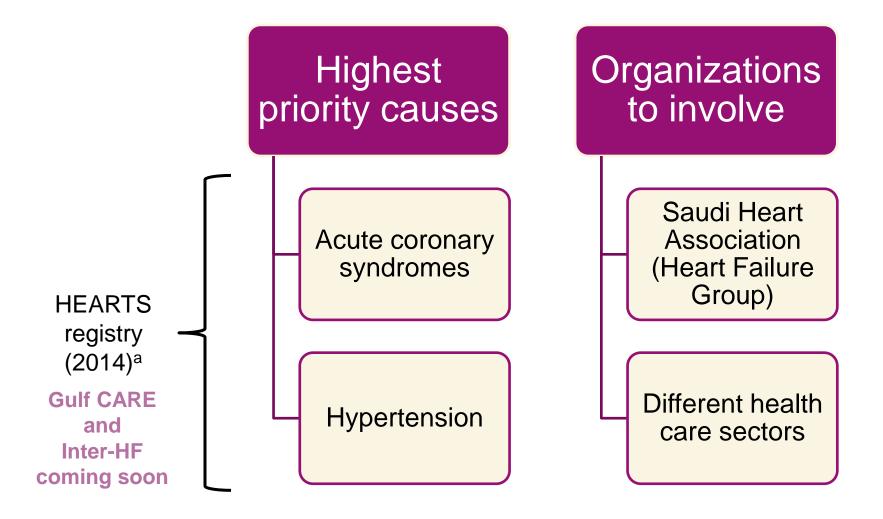




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## Improving equity of care in Saudi Arabia

## Main driver of inequity

- Poor access to a proper heart failure care system
  - Non-Saudis
  - Northern and Southern regions

## Potential policy collaborations

- Joint meetings to increase stakeholder awareness
- Public awareness campaigns

# Providing long-term care, education and support for patients with heart failure



Current provision in Saudi Arabia

Few heart failure clinics

Disease management programmes not well developed Potential policy interventions

Primary healthcare infrastructure

Universal health care system or health insurance

Public awareness campaigns

Support for comprehensive heart failure programs

## Encouraging heart failure research in Saudi Arabia





### Research priorities

- Join European heart failure surveys (as was done for percutaneous coronary intervention)<sup>a</sup>?
- Study rates of safe discharge, re-admission and in-hospital mortality.



### Potential funding bodies

- King Abdulaziz City for Science and Technology
- Prince Nayef Health Research Centre
- Saudi Council for Health Services
- Pharmaceutical companies

# Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

North American perspective

Professor Thomas L Force

Temple University School of Medicine

Philadelphia, PA, USA



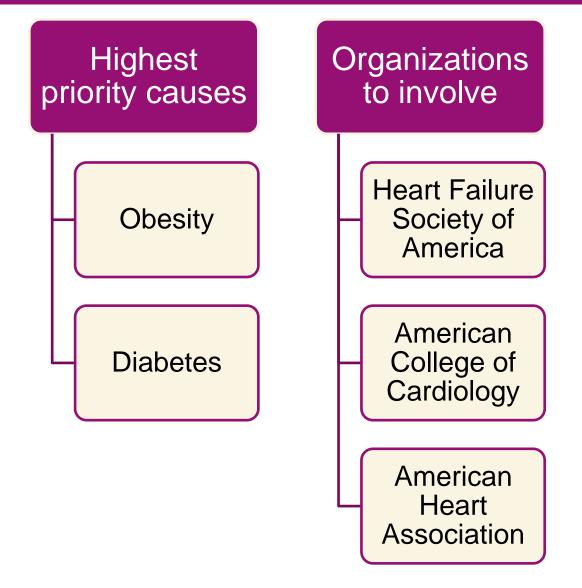






# GLOBAL HEART FAILURE

## Preventing heart failure in the USA







## Drivers of inequity

- Poverty
- Lack of health insurance pre-'Obamacare'

## Potential policy collaborations

- Strong advocacy needed in Congress
- Politicians largely motivated by re-election

# Providing long-term care, education and support for patients with heart failure



Current provision in USA

Hit or miss

Dependent on income and access

Often not exploited by patients

Potential policy interventions

Recommend minor role for government

Identify 'champions' in Congress

Reverse research cuts

# **Encouraging heart failure research in the USA**





## Research priority

 Heart failure with preserved ejection fraction



## Potential funding bodies

- National Institutes of Health
- National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute
- Gates Foundation
- New charitable foundations

# Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

Australasian perspective

Professor Henry Krum Monash University Melbourne, Australia









## Preventing heart failure in Australia

# Single highest priority cause

Idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy

## Organizations to involve

National Heart Foundation of Australia



## Improving equity of care in Australia

## Key driver of inequity

Aboriginal ethnic origin

## Potential policy collaborations

- Education
- Training of indigenous healthcare workers

# Providing long-term care, education and support for patients with heart failure



Current provision in Australia

Very little

Potential policy interventions

Ensure epidemiology is understood

Increase funding for educational and healthcare resources

## **Encouraging heart failure research** in Australia





## Research priority

Epidemiology of chronic heart failure



## Potential funding bodies

- Heart Foundation of Australia
- National Medical and Health Research Council

# Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

Indian perspective

Dr Vishal Rastogi
Fortis Escorts Heart Institute
New Delhi, India













Diabetes

Coronary artery disease

Myocardial infarctions in young people

## Organizations to involve

Cardiological Society of India

Heart Failure Association of India





## Drivers of inequity

- High cost of healthcare
- No public health insurance
- Lack of medical expertise outside cities

## Potential policy collaborations

- Public awareness campaigns
- Medical education
- Indian registries and research

# Providing long-term care, education and support for patients with heart failure



Current provision in India

Practically no long-term care

Very few centres with heart failure clinics

Potential policy interventions

Put heart failure on government priority list

Develop common platform for healthcare professionals and policy-makers

# **Encouraging heart failure research in India**





## Research priorities

- Nutritional factors (eg iron deficiency)
- Early-onset coronary artery disease



## Potential funding bodies

 Indian Council of Medical Research

## Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

Latin American perspective

Professor Luis E Rohde

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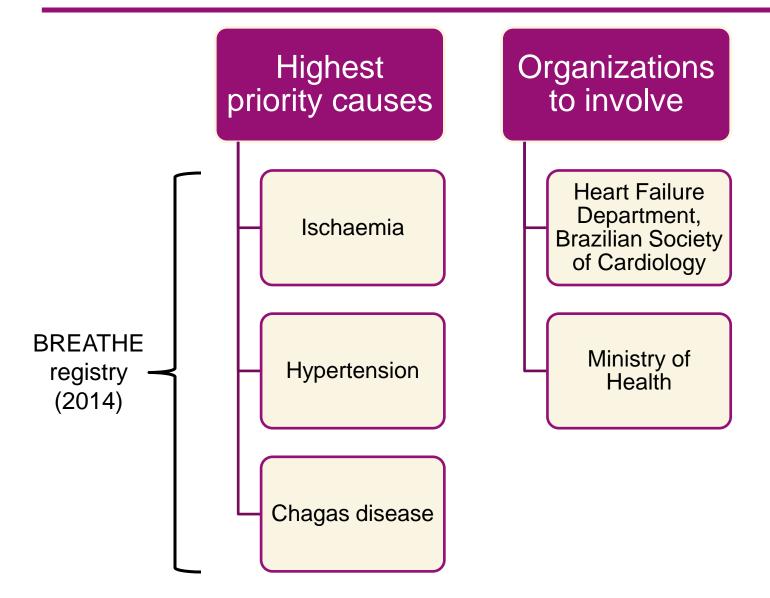








## Preventing heart failure in Brazil







## Drivers of inequity

- 65% of patients with acute heart failure are hospitalized in the public healthcare system
- Public system patients have inadequate access to medications and devices

## Potential policy collaborations

- Public awareness campaigns
- Medical education

# Providing long-term care, education and support for patients with heart failure



Current provision in Brazil

Some heart failure clinics

Not enough specialized multidisciplinary teams

Few advanced heart failure centres

Potential policy interventions

Brazilian constitution mandates universal access to healthcare

Heart failure needs immediate prioritization

# **Encouraging heart failure research** in Brazil





## Research priority

- Heart failure epidemiology
- Heart failure prevention
- Chagas disease



## Potential funding bodies

- Federal agencies
  - CNPQ (R\$ 4.5 billion)
  - CAPES (R\$ 5.3 billion)

# Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

Asia-Pacific perspective

Professor Bambang Budi Siswanto

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## Highest priority causes

### Cardiomyopathy

- Peripartum
- Ischaemic
- Idiopathic

Cardio-renal syndrome

Eisenmenger syndrome

Non-compliance behaviour

# Indonesian organizations to involve

Ministries of Health and Social Services

Food and Drug Administration

> Indonesian Medical Association

Indonesian Heart Association

# Global organizations to involve

World Health Organization

World Heart Federation

**UNICEF** 

Pharmaceutical, device and diagnostic companies





## Drivers of inequity

- Socio-economic factors
- Different healthcare services in urban and rural areas

## Potential policy collaborations

- Ministries of Health and Social Services
- Academia, government and business

# Providing long-term care, education and support for patients with heart failure



Current provision in Indonesia

More heart failure nurses and social workers are needed

Potential policy interventions

Improved nursing and welfare provision

Prevention campaign

Promotion of healthy lifestyles

# **Encouraging heart failure research in Indonesia**





## Research priorities

- Peripartum cardiomyopathy
- Ischaemic cardiomyopathy
- Post-viral myocarditis
- Valvular rheumatic heart disease



## Potential funding bodies

- Pharmaceutical companies
- Device and diagnostics companies
- Indonesian government

# Heart failure: preventing disease and death worldwide

African perspective

Professor Karen Sliwa

Hatter Institute for Cardiovascular Research in Africa, University of Cape Town

Cape Town, South Africa



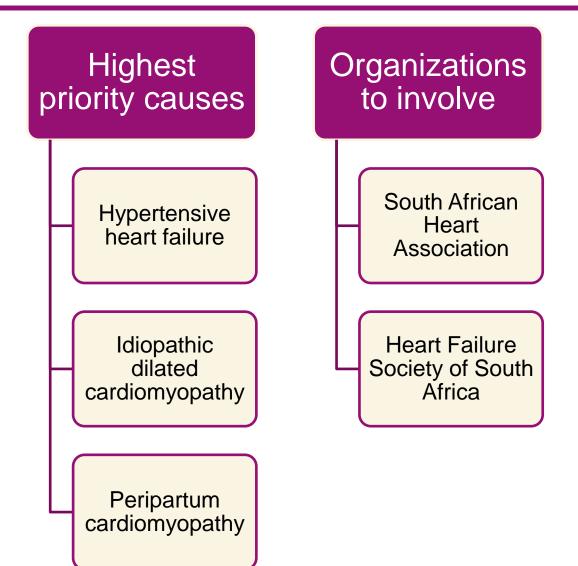




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## Preventing heart failure in South Africa





## Improving equity of care in South Africa

## Drivers of inequity

- Lack of awareness of heart failure
- Shortage of specialists
- Limited funding

## Potential policy collaborations

- Invite policy-makers to meetings
- Supply publications and guidelines

# Providing long-term care, education and support for patients with heart failure



Current provision in South Africa

Limited

Potential policy interventions

What should the role of government be?

African policy recommendations published last year<sup>a</sup>

# Priorities for prevention, treatment and research in Africa



#### Prevention

- Adopt UN recommendations for preventing non-communicable diseases
- Integrate control of high blood pressure and infectious diseases

#### Treatment

- Increase use of proven medications for heart failure
- Follow-up patients with peripartum cardiomyopathy for >2 years
- Screen the families of patients with peripartum/dilated cardiomyopathy

#### Research

- Trial novel, unproven and controversial heart failure therapies
- Determine true prevalence of coronary artery disease
- Study cost-effectiveness of genetic testing for inherited cardiomyopathies
- Assess burden of disease and temporal trends after interventions

## **Encouraging heart failure research in South Africa**





### Research priorities

- Contributory factors in Africa
- Cost-effective management
- Use of technology and social media for health education
- Peripartum cardiomyopathy



### Potential funding bodies

- South African research councils
- International partnership grants
- Universities
- Pharmaceutical companies
- Foundations